



## **2022 New York State Senate & Assembly Election Questionnaire**

### **About Us**

Launched in 2017, Voters For Animal Rights (VFAR) is a New York based 501c(4) grassroots multi-issue animal advocacy organization that is building political power for animals. In 2019, VFAR led the successful campaign to prohibit the sale of foie gras in NYC and to stop wild bird poaching. We also led the campaign to end the use of wild animals in circuses in NYC. We look forward to working with you to win more victories for animals and make the state of New York a leader in compassionate public policy.

VFAR's mission is to elect candidates who support animal protection, lobby for stronger laws to stop animal cruelty, and hold elected officials accountable to humane voters. We mobilize public concern for animals through the political process. Animal protection is a moral and bi-partisan issue. More than 90% of Americans believe that animals need protection from abuse and exploitation. To that end, we organize humane voters to support candidates that care about animals. If you support animals, then we want to support you. There are over 60,000 humane voters throughout New York state, hundreds of whom are VFAR volunteers ready to knock on doors, make phone calls and get out the vote to elect people who will stand up for animals. We deliver the vote – for the animals and for you.

As an example, here is our [animal-friendly voter guide](#) from the 2021 NYC election cycle.

### **Endorsement Process**

Candidates seeking our endorsement for the New York State Assembly and Senate are **required** to fill out this questionnaire and submit to [woof@vfar.org](mailto:woof@vfar.org) by **May 1, 2022**. *Please let us know if you need more time.*

*Endorsement decisions are made by VFAR's Board in collaboration with our all-volunteer election team.*

### **Questions**

If you have any questions about the topics in our questionnaire, please don't hesitate to reach out to [allie@vfar.org](mailto:allie@vfar.org) and [elena@vfar.org](mailto:elena@vfar.org). We are happy to help you better understand animal protection policy, and we're happy to advise your campaign.

### **Candidate Contact Information & Campaign Information**



**VOTERS FOR  
ANIMAL RIGHTS**

Candidate Name **Brian Kavanagh**  
Email [REDACTED]

Pronouns **He/Him**

Cell Phone [REDACTED]

Campaign Manager **Ben Hoffman**

Pronouns

**He/Him**

Cell Phone

Email

District **Senate District 27**

Cities/Towns/Villages/Neighborhoods In Your District: **Brian is running for reelection to represent Senate District 27. The boundaries have changed due to redistricting, but the district includes all of the Manhattan neighborhoods Brian has represented in the Senate—Battery Park City, Chinatown, the East Village, the Financial District, Little Italy, the Lower East Side, SoHo, the South Village, Tribeca, and Two Bridges—as well as Hudson Square, Greenwich Village, the West Village, Washington Square Park, and the area immediately south of Union Square.**

Party **Democrat**

Office Sought **Senate**

**Incumbent**/Challenger

Name of Campaign Committee **Kavanagh for New York**

Campaign Field Office Address **PO Box 3374 New York, NY 10008**

Campaign Website **BrianKavanagh.org**

Campaign Social Media **@BrianKavanaghNY**

Occupation/Employer **New York State Senate**

Organizational Affiliations, if any

Endorsements, if any

**504 Dems**

**Coalition for a District Alternative (CODA)**

**Council of School Supervisors and Administrators (CSA)**

**League of Conservation Voters**

**Moms Demand Action / Everytown**

**Public Employees Federation (PEF)**

**Village Reform Dem Club**

**United Dem Organization**

**Empire State Supervisors and Administrators Association**

**NYC District Council of Carpenters**

**Aixa Torres, President, NYCHA Smith Houses Resident Association**



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**Alan Krevis, Gramercy Resident and Community Leader**  
**Anthony Feliciano, Democratic State Committee, AD74**  
**Aura Olavarria, Democratic District Leader, AD74A**  
**Ayo Harrington, President, Orchard Alley Community Garden and President, All the Way East 4th St Block Association**  
**Camille Napoleon, President, NYCHA Baruch Houses Resident Association**  
**Claude D. Winfield, Former Chair, Community Board 6**  
**Daisy Paez, Democratic District Leader, AD65B**  
**Dennis Gault, Democratic District Leader, AD66B**  
**Don West, President, 7th Precinct Community Council**  
**Gary Altman, East River Housing Cooperator**  
**Lands End II Resident Association**  
**Louise Dankberg, Democratic District Leader, AD74C**  
**Manhattan Borough President Mark Levine**  
**Maureen Remacle, President, 6th Precinct Community Council**  
**Michelle D. Winfield, Democratic State Committee, AD74**  
**Nancy Ortiz, Former President, NYCHA Vladeck Houses Resident Association**  
**NYC Comptroller Brad Lander**  
**NYC Councilmember Erik Bottcher**  
**NYC Councilmember Gale Brewer**  
**NYC Councilmember Keith Powers**  
**NYS Assemblymember Emily Gallagher**  
**NYS Senator Brad Hoylman**  
**NYS Senator Cordell Cleare**  
**NYS Senator Jose Marco Serrano**  
**NYS Senator Liz Krueger**  
**NYS Senator Robert Jackson**  
**NYS United Teachers / United Federation of Teachers**  
**Rachel Lavine, Democratic State Committeewoman, AD66**  
**Richard Heitler, President, Village East Towers**  
**Robin Forst, First Vice President, Gateway Plaza Tenants Association**  
**Sandra Strother, President, Grand Street Guild Residents Association**  
**Sandro Sherrod, District Leader, AD74C; Stuy Town – Peter Cooper Tenants Association Board**  
**Susan Steinberg, Stuyvesant Town – Peter Cooper Village Resident and Community Leader**  
**Teamsters Local 808**  
**Teamsters Local 817**  
**Tilden Dems**  
**US Congresswoman Nydia Velázquez**  
**Jenny Lam Low, Democratic State Committee, AD65**  
**Justin Yu, Democratic District Leader, AD65D**  
**Uniformed EMTs, Paramedics and Fire Inspectors, Local 2507 – FDNY**  
**Uniformed Fire Alarm Dispatchers Benevolent Association – FDNY**  
**Uniformed Emergency Medical Services Officers Local 3621**  
**Uniformed Firefighters Association of Greater New York – FDNY**



## Personal Initiatives

1. Do you feel that promoting the humane treatment of animals should be a priority for the New York State Legislature?

Yes!

2. Do you have any achievements to date on humane issues, e.g. supporting humane legislation, adopting a shelter pet, volunteering with an animal rescue organization, supporting any national or local animal protection orgs, living a plant-based (vegan or vegetarian) lifestyle, etc.? Did you grow up with or currently live with any companion animals?

This year I introduced:

- S3115 (Kavanagh), which would ban non-therapeutic use of antimicrobials in animals.
- S6971/A3630 (Kavanagh/Rosenthal), which would require cage-free housing of egg-laying hens.

In addition to the bills indicated in the questions below, I'm a co-sponsor of:

- S0418 (Hoylman) Prohibiting the sale, trade or bartering, or possession with intent to sell, trade or barter, of certain wild animals or wild animal products.

I began writing and co-sponsoring legislation to promote the humane treatment of animals in my first term. Some early examples of this work include the following bills, which were signed into law:

- A10092A/S6466 of 2008 (Kavanagh/Defrancisco), which was signed into law and made it a crime to be a spectator at an animal fight.
- A10343C/S1282D of 2008 (Kavanagh/Maltese), which was also signed into law, prohibiting the confinement of companion animals in vehicles in extreme temperatures.
- A02046/S5048 of 2014 (Kavanagh/Serrano), also signed into law, to enable NYC to update animal care programs by increasing public awareness of the dog licensing requirements and set reasonable fees to fund increased services and operating hours at shelters, and field and adoption services.

I became a vegetarian 13 years ago, primarily for ethical and environmental reasons. I avoid buying leather and other animal products. Yes, when I was growing up, my family had dogs and assorted other animals.

3. What animal issues will you prioritize and lead on as a member of the NYS legislature?

I think this questionnaire (with the additions of the antimicrobials and cage-free bills I mentioned above) presents a good list. I will work with the bill sponsors and advocates like VFAR to advance the bills we didn't pass this year.



4. Will you commit to having a designated person in your office to handle animal issues?

Yes, I already have someone designated for this on my staff.

5. How would you work to empower the animal advocacy community to reach new success and growth into the 2023-2025 term and ensure that New York is on the forefront of animal protection?

I would proudly continue to be an advocate for humane treatment of animals, as I have in the past, and ensure that my office is a place where organizations like VFAR are able to find a strong ally.

## PRIORITY LEGISLATION

### 1. Companion Animals: Pet Stores

Puppy mills are commercial dog-breeding facilities that make money by producing large numbers of puppies as quickly as possible, breeding dogs over and over in cruel conditions. Puppy mills and pet stores have repeatedly been found to have poor sanitation, infectious diseases, overcrowded cages, animals receiving no exercise, proper veterinary care, protection from harsh weather conditions, or adequate food and water. These out-of-state breeders send their puppies into New York via a pipeline of middlemen who ship them to pet stores to be sold to the public. [More info here.](#)

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.4283/S.1130](#) (Rosenthal/Gianaris), which would end the sale of dogs, cats and rabbits in pet stores and promote adoption of these animals?

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

I'm a co-sponsor of this bill, which passed both houses of the legislature.

### 2. Protecting New York's Wildlife: Ending Killing Contests

Wildlife killing contests are organized events in which participants compete for cash and prizes for killing the most, heaviest or even smallest animals within a certain time period. These competitive killing events are inhumane, serve no legitimate purpose, and are not a science-based form of wildlife management. They simply glorify and incentivize [killing animals](#). These competitions are considered cruel by many hunters and wildlife management agencies. Eight states, including Vermont, Maryland and Arizona have already prohibited wildlife killing contests.

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.5746/S.6643](#) (Glick/Kennedy) to end wildlife killing contests in New York State?

**YES / NO**



**Additional Comments:**

I'm a co-sponsor of this bill.

**LEGISLATION, BUDGET, AND POLICY**

**3. Funding for Companion Animal Sheltering and Wildlife Rescue**

**A. Companion Animal Capital Fund**

The New York State Animal Protection Federation's 2021 Shelter Capital Needs Survey shows that there are 26 shelters in New York with [capital needs of \\$56.7 million](#). These underfunded animal rescue and sheltering organizations provide vitally needed services and deserve state funding. The failure of New York to fully fund these facilities that serve all New Yorkers demands immediate correction.

**Will you support adding \$5 million to the New York Companion Animal Capital Fund in each of the Assembly and Senate budget bills?**

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

**B. Companion Animal Care Standards Act for Shelters and Rescues**

**Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.6246-B/S.6870 \(Paulin/Addabbo\)](#) which would recognize and define the full scope of animal sheltering and rescue operations in New York State, and set minimum standards and best practices for animal rescue?**

This legislation will:

- Require all personnel to have on-going training on the care of homeless companion animals.
- Require recordkeeping of animals, including their health and behavior.
- Ban dangerous and reckless methods of animal transport.
- Recognize the importance of foster care in animal sheltering, while requiring shelters and rescues to monitor and track all foster providers.
- Require all entities to have a clearly written management structure that defines staff authority, and reporting hierarchy and responsibilities.
- Establish staffing requirements that are sufficient to feed each animal and clean their enclosures.
- Require that the number of animals housed will not exceed the number of humane housing units available and that adequate socialization and exercise be provided.

**YES / NO**



**Additional Comments:**

I'm a co-sponsor of this bill, which passed both houses of the legislature.

**C. Wildlife Rescue and Rehabilitation**

New York is home to an immense diversity of wildlife in need of protection. Currently there are only a few brick and mortar wildlife rehabilitation centers in New York State, such as the Wild Bird Fund in Manhattan. However, no state funding is provided to support wildlife rescue and rehabilitation in New York, so this immense burden falls on a small number of privately-funded centers and self-funded volunteer wildlife rehabilitators.

**Would you support a funding initiative to expand New York State's capacity for wildlife rescue and rehabilitation?**

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

**4. Animals Used for Fashion: Fur**

Fur farms breed and confine animals in tiny, filthy cages where they suffer intense stress and unimaginable cruelty. They are beaten, bludgeoned, electrocuted, and skinned alive. Trapping animals in the wild is no better; animals are trapped in cruel leg hold vices where they can suffer for days in excruciating pain — starving until a trapper returns to shoot or bludgeon them to death. Coyotes often try to chew off their own legs to break free. Many other animals are unintentionally caught and killed in these traps, including household companion animals. California has enacted a ban on the sale of fur. Several countries such as Norway, Croatia, Czech Republic, Germany, Japan, and the U.K. have taken steps to close fur farms. The US House of Representatives has recently voted in favor of legislation to ban mink farming throughout the US. With public awareness and innovative alternatives on the rise, many popular designers have stopped using animal fur. There are ethical alternatives to fur which are not only stylish and warm but environmentally friendly. More info [here](#).

**Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.703/S.5439](#) (Rosenthal/Brisport), that would ban the sale of new apparel products using real animal fur?**

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

**5. Animal Testing**



Animal testing causes unnecessary pain and suffering; it is archaic, environmentally destructive, and falls short of stated aims of ensuring human and consumer safety.

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.5653/S.4839](#) (Rosenthal/Biaggi) which would prohibit the manufacture or sale of cosmetics tested on animals?

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

I'm a co-sponsor of this bill, which passed both houses of the legislature.

## **6. Animals Used in Entertainment**

### **A. Rodeo Cruelty**

While New York State has limited the use of animals in circuses and other entertainment, rodeos have been left unregulated despite the display of similar, and in many cases, more egregious acts of cruelty. Rodeos typically include an event called "calf roping" where [baby calves are shocked with electric prods](#), forcing them to run as soon as the holding chute opens, only to then be "clotheslined" with a rope and tied at the legs. Panicked calves are routinely injured or killed during these performances. Rodeos also continue to use flank straps or bucking straps, which are tightly fastened around the animal's abdomen and may be used with sharp-ened spurs to cause pain to the animal, which encourages them to buck more violently. Rodeos are responsible for causing death and serious injuries to countless animals for the sole purpose of entertainment and showmanship.

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.2124](#) (Rosenthal) which would prohibit these practices at rodeos?

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

### **B. Animal Circuses**

Circuses that use animals have been widely cited as a source of cruelty and exploitation for animals. Even if the basic levels of care and protection of the federal Animal Welfare Act are met, circuses force wild animals to languish in cages while traveling from performance to performance without ever having the opportunity to exercise natural behaviors. Time after time, [circuses have been exposed for beating and whipping animals](#) tying their limbs together to facilitate training, shocking them to ensure compliance, not providing adequate food, water and shelter, and other forms of cruelty.





Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.5542/S.4840](#) (Englebright/Biaggi) which would prohibit the NYS Department of Environmental Conservation from issuing permits or licenses that would authorize wild animals to appear in circuses?

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

### **C. Carriage Horses**

Advocates have long exposed the poor working and living conditions for horses used for NYC carriage rides. Despite some improvements implemented over the years, these horses are still forced to travel through NYC traffic to get to and from Central Park; they work long days - sometimes in extreme weather - with blinders and uncomfortable mouth bits and no opportunity for daily turnout. For the past three decades, there have been countless catastrophic incidents and accidents involving NYC carriage horses, several of which have been [captured on video](#) by horrified pedestrians. Many carriage horses die on the streets of NYC or are sent to slaughter once they are unable to continue working.

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.342](#) (Rosenthal) to ban horse carriages in New York City?

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

I know this has been challenging to do at the NYC Council, but I think it's far more likely to be enacted at that level.

### **D. Horse Racing**

In recent years, attendance at horse racing venues in New York State has sharply declined in part because of the public's increasing disapproval of the cruelty within the industry, the doping scandals, and the high numbers of injuries and deaths. Despite horse racing's diminishing attraction, New York State continues to provide millions of dollars in subsidies each year to prop up the industry. Each year, approximately \$250 million in revenue generated by the state's casino industry is diverted to support the horse racing industry. This revenue would be better spent investing in essential public services statewide, such as providing additional funding to the cash-strapped human services sector, education of public school students, the worker protection fund, as well as economic development in communities where racing occurs. A 2021 Marist poll found that just 9% of New Yorkers support state subsidies of horse racing. As the horse racing industry continues to decline in popularity, it is time to reinvest these subsidies in areas that will truly help New Yorkers.



Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.8468](#) (Rosenthal), which would redirect subsidies for horse racing to education and to the residents of New York, and [A.7745/S.7260](#) (Rosenthal/Salazar) which would end the unfair tax exemptions for the owners of racehorses.

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

#### **E. Zoos**

Psychoactive drugs have been utilized on animals in captivity for a variety of issues. The use of these drugs on animals have obvious negative implications on their behavioral health despite the justifications offered by zookeepers. In June 2021, it was reported that [Johari](#), a female gorilla was dosed with Prozac to facilitate a male gorilla to mate with her.

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.8177/S.7284](#) (Gonzalez-Rojas/Brisport), also known as Johari's Law, which would prohibit zoos from giving psychoactive drugs to an animal in order to facilitate procreation.

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

#### **4. Animals Used for Experimentation: School Hatching Projects**

Principals and school teachers should end the use of bird-hatching projects and replace them with learning activities that teach life processes without the use of live animals. Classroom incubation and hatching projects of baby chicks and ducks are cruel and lead to the abandonment and death of countless young birds each year. There are rarely plans for the mother birds once the eggs develop and the cute baby birds mature. The hatching-project birds, first deprived of a mother hen, are then routinely abandoned in city parks where they cannot survive on their own or dumped at already overburdened local animal shelters and rescues filled with unwanted animals. Hatching projects foster the belief that animals are disposable objects when they are living creatures requiring lifetime care and commitment. Educational and compassionate alternatives have been developed by the United Federation of Teachers (UFT), HEART, and humane educators. More information can be found [here](#) and [here](#).

Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.142](#) (Rosenthal) that would prohibit schools from using eggs, live baby chickens and ducks for classroom projects?

*For Senate candidates: Would you introduce or cosponsor a senate version of A.142 that would prohibit schools from using eggs, live baby chickens and ducks for classroom projects?*

**YES / NO**



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**Additional Comments:**

## **5. Food and Farming Practices**

### **A. Vegan Food in Schools**

**Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.301/S.1726](#) (Gottfried/Hoylman) which would require schools to offer plant-based food options?**

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

**I'm a co-sponsor of this bill.**

### **B. Climate-Friendly Purchasing**

The food and agriculture sector accounts for approximately one quarter to one third of global greenhouse gas emissions. Research shows that we will not meet important climate goals without shifting to a more sustainable food and agriculture system. Reducing food waste and shifting procurement to plant-forward foods are high-impact climate solutions that will decrease the state's emissions. Shifting food procurement is also a cost-effective climate strategy. New York has a history of using procurement to reflect our environmental and social values. Under the GreenNY program, the state is committed to environmentally preferable purchasing of electronics and appliances, energy sourcing, transportation equipment, and more.

**Would you cosponsor and vote for [A.6241/S.740](#) (Fahy/Biaggi) which would establish a methodology for state agencies to estimate, to the extent practicable, the greenhouse gas emissions that occur through the life cycle of all food and beverages purchased by state agencies, including third-party vendors that provide food on their behalf?**

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

**I'm a co-sponsor of this bill.**

### **C. Dairy Subsidies and transition to plant-based suppliers in New York State**

Milk and other dairy products are top agricultural products in New York State, but demand for and sales of dairy products in New York and the U.S. have dropped precipitously in recent years, while sales of non-dairy milks have substantially grown. This change comes as more research and information illuminate the harmful effects



of dairy on adult and children's health, the environment and animal welfare. Regardless of the quality of individual animal care offered by a given farm, dairy production necessarily involves farmers taking newborn calves from their mothers who bellow and chase after them. Instead of a mother's milk going to her babies, her calves are taken to veal farms where they are kept isolated in row upon row of small plastic huts to prevent movement and soften their muscles into atrophy. Perhaps worst of all, forcibly impregnating, tail docking, and beating downed cows are standard practices on NY dairy farms. Former dairy companies like long-time New York producers like Elmhurst Dairy are making the switch to non-dairy products. New York-based companies are offering healthy plant-based foods, yet every year taxpayers are subsidizing New York's dairies with as much as \$60 million in credits.

**Would you support reducing and redirecting the massive financial subsidies that New York provides the dairy industry, and reallocating this to support plant-based local farming initiatives?**

YES / NO

**Additional Comments:**

I would certainly oppose the practices described above, and I understand that the argument here is that these practices are an inherent part of the dairy business, but I'd like to understand this issue better, and have the opportunity to consult with colleagues and others, before committing to prioritizing reducing the subsidies, among the many subsidies we provide to agricultural industries.

## **B. Farming Practices**

There are more than [600 factory farms](#) in New York State that intensively confine animals and engage in heinously cruel practices such as castration of pigs, cows, and other mammals without painkillers; "debeaking" or "beak cutting" of chickens and turkeys without painkillers; and confinement of egg-laying hens in battery cages, baby cows in veal crates, and pigs in gestation crates. Factory farms are degrading the environment and poisoning our communities.

There are also [80+ slaughterhouses and live animal markets throughout the five boroughs of NYC](#), more than any other U.S. city. Experts have stated that these facilities in New York are no different than the live animal markets abroad where COVID-19 started. In addition to brutally cruel treatment of the animals (tiny cages, no vet care, severely limited food and water), these storefront facilities pose a significant health and safety hazard to the community and severely impact the neighborhood residents' quality of life. Blood, feces, urine, dismembered body parts, and feathers are routinely found on public sidewalks and streets. They are also a breeding ground for infectious diseases — avian flu has been found in several NYC live animal markets and many are located close to schools and playgrounds. Additionally, when large animals such as cows, bulls, and goats escape (as routinely happens, including during transport), it puts us all in danger and has even caused a [multi-hour traffic jam on the Verrazano Bridge](#). Sometimes these animals are allowed to be rescued by a farm animal sanctuary but most often they are killed.

**Especially in light of pandemics that originate from crowded, unsanitary live animal markets, would you support a permanent ban on the operation of all factory farms? Would you support legislation**



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[A.10399/S.8291](#) (Rosenthal/Sepulveda) that would regulate the operation of live animal markets in New York City?

YES / NO

**Additional Comments:**

I oppose factory farming practices and would support legislation to ban them. On A10399/S8291, which I believe would impose a two-year moratorium on the operation of certain existing businesses, I'd like to better understand the issue and range of businesses it would cover (a seller of live crabs in Chinatown in my district?) before signing on.

Would you cosponsor and vote for legislation to ban confining animals and other cruel practices such as (a) castration of pigs, cows, and other mammals without painkillers, (b) “debeaking” or “beak cutting” of chickens and turkeys without painkillers, (c) confinement of egg-laying hens in battery cages, (d) confinement of baby cows in veal crates, and (e) confinement of pigs in gestation crates?

YES / NO

**Additional Comments:**

Would you cosponsor, support and vote for legislation [S.7592/A.1301](#) (Brisport/Rosenthal) to require that any animal who escapes a slaughterhouse or transport vehicle be released to an animal sanctuary or other rescue, and require the owner of the facility from which the animals escaped to reimburse any associated costs?

YES / NO

**Additional Comments:**

## **8. Legal Rights for Animals**

In 2018, in a decision denying a habeas corpus claim brought on behalf of [two chimpanzees kept for decades in small cages inside of a warehouse](#), Justice Eugene M. Fahey of the New York Court of Appeals issued a concurring opinion stating the following:

“To treat a chimpanzee as if he or she had no right to liberty protected by habeas corpus is to regard the chimpanzee as entirely lacking independent worth, as a mere resource for human use, a thing the value of which consists exclusively in its usefulness to others.... While it may be arguable that a chimpanzee is not a “person,” there is no doubt that it is not merely a thing.



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**Do you believe that animals should have an individual legal right to bodily liberty, and if so, would you support legislation that establishes such a right?**

**YES / NO**

**Additional Comments:**

I think at the moment, I'd land roughly where Justice Fahey did. I'm not sure habeas is the best route to recognizing our moral obligations to animals, but I think there's a lot of work to be done to create appropriate legal standards and stop the many practices that treat animals as if they were mere objects, and to change the societal beliefs and norms that support these practices.

6/14/22

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**CANDIDATE SIGNATURE**

**DATE**